General instructions to authors

Authorship

Authorship credit should be based only on substantial (a) conception and design, or analysis and interpretation of data; (b) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content; and (c) final approval of the version to be published. Conditions (a), (b), and (c) must all be met. Participation solely in the acquisition of funding or the collection of data does not justify authorship. General supervision of the research group is also not sufficient for authorship. The first named author is responsible for ensuring that all authors have seen, approved and are fully conversant with its contents. The Journal accepts the criteria for authorship proposed in the JAMA (Uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals, International Committee of Medical Journal Editors 1994; 277 (11): 927) and the COPE guidelines on good publication practice (www.publicationethics.org.uk). Results of multicentre studies have to be reported under the name of the organizing study group. Methods of recognizing contributors have been proposed (Lancet 1995; 345: 668). The editors are of the view that those with a peripheral association with the work should simply be acknowledged (BJS 2000; 87: 1284-6).

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The manuscript should be clearly typewritten, in Lithuanian and English, on one side of the paper only, with double spacing throughout and with margins of at least 2.5 cm. Begin each of the following sections on separate pages: title page, abstract and key words, text, acknowledgements, references, individual tables, and figure legends. Number the pages consecutively, beginning with the title page. The text should be divided into introduction, methods (patients and methods), results, discussion, and conclusions. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of their report, including all statistical calculations and drug doses. When quoting specific materials, equipment and proprietary drugs, you must state in parentheses the brief name and address of the manufacturer. Generic names should normally be used. Manuscripts have to be submitted in fully corrected form. The original manuscript, together with the disk, should be submitted with two additional copies, on the express condition that it has not been published, simultaneously submitted, or already accepted for publication elsewhere. The manuscript should match the file on disk exactly. Acceptance of an article for publication in the Journal implies transfer of exclusive copyright for the article to the publisher. Accepted papers become the permanent property of Lithuanian Surgery. They may not be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted, in any form or by any means without permission of the publisher. When reporting experiments on human subjects, indicate whether the procedures followed were in accordance with the ethical standards of the committee on human experimentation of the institution in which they were done (authors are required to submit a signed statement as to the data and details of the appropriate review) and in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki. Randomized clinical trials should be clearly identified as such in the title and the abstract. Written consent must be obtained from the patient, legal guardian or executor for publication of any details or photographs that might identify an individual. Submit evidence of such consent with the manuscript. When appropriate, include a statement verifying that the care of laboratory animals followed accepted standards.

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**Acknowledgments.** Acknowledge persons who have made intellectual contributions to the study but whose contributions do not justify authorship. Such persons must give their permission to be named. Acknowledge all sources of financial support.

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